

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA  
INDIANAPOLIS DIVISION

CARLA BLACK,

Plaintiff,

v.

WAL-MART STORES EAST, LP,

Defendant.

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CASE NO.: 1:21-CV-00673

**NOTICE OF REMOVAL**

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGES AND CLERK OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332, 1441, and 1446, removing party WAL-MART STORES EAST, LP, by counsel, hereby files this Notice of Removal to remove the above-entitled action to this Court based upon the following supporting grounds. Removing party WAL-MART STORES EAST, LP appearing solely for the purpose of this removal, and for no other purpose, and preserving all other defenses available to it, states as follows:

**VENUE**

1. Removal to the Southern District of Indiana, Indianapolis Division, is appropriate pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), because the Southern District of Indiana, Indianapolis Division, embraces the County of Howard, where the action was pending prior to the filing of this Notice of Removal.

**REMOVAL IS TIMELY**

2. On March 2, 2021, removing party was served by certified mail with a Summons and Complaint in the above-entitled action at the offices of its registered agent for service of process in Indiana, CT Corporation System. Therefore, removal is timely under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(1).

**STATE COURT PROCEEDINGS**

3. On February 22, 2021, Plaintiff Carla Black (hereinafter “Plaintiff”) filed her Complaint in the above-entitled action against Defendant in the Howard County Superior Court 2 in the State of Indiana, Cause No. 34D02-2102-CT-000430, and is now pending therein.

4. On or about March 16, 2021, Plaintiff filed a Certificate of Service.

5. No further proceedings have been had in the Howard County Superior Court 2.

6. Pursuant to S.D. Ind. L.R. 81-2(d), Defendant asserts that there are no state court motions that remain pending at the time of this Notice of Removal.

**DIVERSITY JURISDICTION EXISTS**

7. This is a civil action that falls within the Court’s original jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1332 and is one that may be removed to this Court based on diversity of citizenship under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446.

8. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of Indiana.

9. The citizenship of unincorporated associations such as Defendant is “the citizenship of all the limited partners, as well as of the general partner.” *Hart v. Terminex Int’l*, 336 F.3d 541, 542 (7th Cir. 2003); *see also Hicklin Engineering, L.C. v. R.J. Bartell*, 439 F.3d 346-347-48 (7th Cir. 2006) (the citizenship of a limited liability company is that of its members). “[T]he citizenship of unincorporated associations must be traced through however many layers of partners or

members there may be. *Hart*, 336 F.3d at 543. The “layers” of Defendant’s partners and members in this matter can be traced as follows:

- a. Defendant Wal-Mart Stores East, LP is a Delaware Limited Partnership.
- b. The sole general partner of Wal-Mart Stores East, LP is WSE Management, LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company.
- c. The sole limited partner of Wal-Mart Stores East, LP is WSE Investment, LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company.
- d. Wal-Mart Stores East, LP has no partners other than WSE Management, LLC and WSE Investment, LLC.
- e. The sole member of both WSE Management, LLC and WSE Investment, LLC is Wal-Mart Stores East, LLC.
- f. Wal-Mart Stores East, LLC (f/k/a Wal-Mart Stores East, Inc.) is an Arkansas Limited Liability Company.
- g. Wal-Mart Stores East, LLC (f/k/a Wal-Mart Stores East, Inc.) has a single member: Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.
- h. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of Delaware.
- i. The principal place of business of all entities referenced above is the State of Arkansas.

10. Because Wal-Mart is neither incorporated in Indiana nor has its principal place of business in Indiana, it is not a citizen of the State of Indiana for purposes of diversity jurisdiction.

11. There is complete diversity of citizenship between the parties named in this case.

12. Plaintiff’s Complaint does not demand a specific sum of monetary damages. The State of Indiana does not permit a demand for a specific sum. Therefore, this Notice of Removal

states that the monetary value of the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, based upon the following:

- a. Plaintiff claims to have sustained severe and permanent injuries and has incurred medical expenses, and further claims she will incur future medical expenses and other special expenses.
- b. On March 9, 2021, Plaintiff's counsel communicated to the undersigned that it was his belief the amount in controversy would be met due to additional treatment being sought by Plaintiff;

13. Based upon the injuries and damages alleged, Plaintiff seeks recovery in excess of \$75,000 exclusive of interest and costs, the value to Plaintiff of the relief sought in the Complaint exceeds \$75,000 exclusive of interest and costs, and/or the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 exclusive of interest and costs.

14. Therefore, this state court action is properly removed to this Court in accordance with 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446 because: (1) this action is a civil action pending within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Indiana, Indianapolis Division; (2) this action is between citizens of different States; (3) the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 exclusive of interest and costs.

#### **STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS**

15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a) and Local Rule 81-2, a copy of the entire state court file is attached as an Exhibit and includes the State Court Record as of the date of this Notice of Removal, including the following: Appearance of Jared A. Harts for Plaintiff; Complaint for Damages; Summons to CT Corporation System, Registered Agent; Certificate of Service.

16. Pursuant to S.D. Ind. L.R. 81-2(c), a copy of the operative Complaint is also attached hereto as a separate Exhibit to this Notice of Removal.

17. A copy of this Notice of Removal has been filed in the Howard County Superior Court 2, and Plaintiff has been served with both this Notice of Removal and the Notice of Filing Notice of Removal.

WHEREFORE, removing party WAL-MART STORES EAST, LP, by counsel, respectfully requests that the above-entitled action be removed from the Howard County Superior Court 2 to the United States District Court for the Southern District of Indiana, Indianapolis Division.

LEWIS WAGNER, LLP

By: /s/ Lynsey F. David  
LESLEY A. PFLEGING, #26857-49A  
LYNSEY F. DAVID, #32594-49  
***Counsel for Defendant***

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on March 19, 2021, a copy of the foregoing was filed electronically. Service of this filing will be made on all ECF-registered counsel by operation of the court's electronic filing system. Parties may access this filing through the court's system.

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By: /s/ Lynsey F. David  
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